US IMMIGRATION

US Immigration by Region and Decade: 1821-2000 10,000,000 9,000,000 ■ Oceania ■ Africa 8,000,000 Americas Asia 7,000,000 6.000.000 5,000,000 4.000.000 3.000.000 2,000,000 1,000,000 1820-30 1831-40 1841-50 1851-60 1861-70 1871-80 1881-90 1891-00 1901-10 1911-20 1921-30 1931-40 1941-50 1951-60 1961-70 1971-80 1981-90 1991-00 EUROFE Unprecedented popula-tion growth plus social, political, and reliquious confict, incer many pasants without enough land to raise food for survival. Many magrate to find jobs in cities, which economically or physically. ENGLAND: Unemployed escape crowded cities during slump in British industrial revolution. POLAND: Foreign rule, rebellions, and ciril war Decades cold WAR ends with the fall of Commu-nism in Soviet Union and East-em Europe. PUSH World Trends HONG KONG ITALY: Peasants have little left after paying rent on their land Refugees flee after Castro's Communist Revolution after paying rent on their land and heavy taxes. Earthquakes, volcanoes, political upheaval, and vineyard blight make life worse. and Events (outside America) ARMENIANS systematically MEXICAN Revolu-tion sends many SOUTHEAST ASIA: War and Comm takeovers cause a flood of political i GERMANY, ITALY, SPAIN-Fascist dictatorships take over during economic hard times. EUROPE: Serfdom ends every-where in 1848 freeing peasants to CHINA: Civil wars cause economic and political chaos. EUROPE: Anticultura RUSSIA: Poor AMERICA has a formed to the control to the control to the control to the control that control the control that control the control that INDUSTRIAL BOOM: Fast-growing U.S. manufacturing industries have an unending demand for cheap labor. PULL AMERICAN SHIPS exporting WORLD WAR I GREAT DEPRESSION KOREAN WAR VIETNAM WAR GULF WAR DISPLACED CUBAN refuPERSONS ACT opens American under special nationality restrictions to doors to 200,000+ quotas. American Trends and JOHNSON-REED ACT MEXICANS immigration quote based on the U.S. population in 1890 to limit the numbers of immigrants from eastern Europe, the Mediterranean, Mexico, and Asia.

are rescued and resett through special funds passed by Congress.

ASIANS: Token quotas extended, but they can finally become U.S. citizens.

RAIL ROAD BOOM: Cheap labor needed to lay track connecting the East to the western frontier. Railroad allows settlers to move west mirror conveniently than before. Railroads. offer land at burgain prices to encourage new settlements that vill need all service. May 1898